

Table I.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	13.2%	51.8%	39.2%	20.8%	12.6%	4.9%	38.7%	8.0%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	36.0%	--	--	--	--	--	52.1%	31.7% *
Mining and manufacturing	9.4%	46.7%	30.2%	17.3%	9.8%	3.3%	30.9%	6.1%
Construction	24.9%	39.6%	45.2%	24.6%	24.1%	5.6% *	38.5%	16.6%
Utilities and transp.	13.0%	42.6% *	18.4% *	20.7%	22.0%	7.9%	29.6%	11.2%
Wholesale trade	15.7%	64.4%	46.5%	23.0%	8.7%	4.2% *	42.7%	8.3%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	11.6%	55.8%	51.2%	20.8%	15.2%	3.3%	46.9%	6.8%
Retail trade	7.4%	48.4%	25.8%	15.4%	10.9%	1.2%	29.5%	3.6%
Professional services	13.8%	52.0%	40.4%	27.8%	10.4%	5.2%	41.7%	8.2%
Other services	14.0%	52.1%	40.2%	12.6%	8.9%	9.0%	37.9%	8.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	13.0%	51.3%	39.5%	20.6%	14.1%	4.3%	38.0%	7.7%
For profit, unincorporated	13.8%	51.0%	33.0%	14.9%	8.8%	5.1%	37.5%	6.8%
Nonprofit	13.3%	57.7%	49.4%	29.5%	11.6%	7.3%	46.2%	10.1%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	25.6%	52.5%	27.6%	14.9%	16.1% *	18.5% *	36.9%	15.1%
5-9 years	23.9%	42.6%	33.4%	18.3%	21.7% *	4.8% *	33.1%	16.9%
10-19 years	19.7%	52.6%	37.8%	19.1%	10.0%	3.8%	37.5%	9.9%
20 or more years	11.0%	54.7%	43.1%	22.4%	12.1%	4.8%	41.0%	7.3%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	6.9%	42.3%	46.9%	21.6%	11.2%	4.7%	35.2%	6.4%
1 location only	26.7%	51.9%	38.6%	20.6%	14.8%	13.3% *	39.0%	14.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	13.6%	66.0%	50.6%	25.4%	10.0%	2.8% *	49.0%	6.6%
25-49 %	12.5%	35.0%	42.6%	17.0%	9.5%	7.2% *	30.6%	9.2%
50-74 %	11.3%	57.2%	36.1%	16.3%	9.1%	3.7%	40.9%	5.8%
75% or more	13.4%	51.3%	39.1%	21.4%	13.3%	5.0%	38.6%	8.3%
Union presence								
No union employees	14.3%	51.9%	38.0%	20.0%	12.1%	5.0%	37.8%	8.5%
Has union employees	8.3%	49.0%	74.5%	37.7%	17.7%	4.7%	63.6%	6.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	9.6%	52.0%	39.1%	14.2%	12.7% *	3.1%	34.8%	6.5%
Less than 50% low-wage	13.7%	51.8%	39.2%	21.6%	12.6%	5.1%	39.0%	8.3%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	17.1%	47.5%	38.0%	20.6%	15.3%	4.6%	37.0%	9.7%
25-49 %	11.5%	48.8%	42.5%	19.9%	14.2%	4.7%	38.7%	7.8%
50-74 %	11.7%	63.7%	38.0%	20.8%	11.2%	5.0%	42.8%	7.3%
75% or more	12.7%	48.0%	39.3%	22.1%	9.7%	5.2%	37.9%	7.7%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	15.9%	48.2%	38.1%	20.8%	14.4%	5.2%	36.3%	10.0%
25-49 %	9.9%	48.6%	40.9%	21.2%	11.1%	4.8%	38.3%	6.8%
50-74 %	16.4%	54.3%	38.6%	21.0%	12.4%	4.6%	41.7%	8.2%
75% or more	27.3%	66.1%	41.3%	12.0% *	11.2% *	3.9% *	51.3%	6.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.40%	1.99%	1.97%	1.16%	1.03%	0.38%	1.09%	0.40%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	10.24%	--	--	--	--	--	11.81%	13.02% *
Mining and manufacturing	0.85%	7.86%	5.04%	2.98%	1.88%	0.63%	3.28%	0.78%
Construction	2.32%	5.90%	5.37%	3.77%	5.54%	1.87% *	3.28%	2.81%
Utilities and transp.	1.83%	13.47% *	7.84% *	5.92%	6.41%	1.64%	5.90%	1.91%
Wholesale trade	1.76%	7.24%	6.66%	4.98%	2.46%	1.75% *	3.93%	1.75%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.07%	5.77%	8.33%	3.67%	3.34%	0.64%	4.11%	0.97%
Retail trade	0.89%	6.09%	6.21%	3.19%	3.24%	0.34%	3.25%	0.77%
Professional services	0.71%	3.48%	3.56%	2.47%	1.36%	0.74%	2.01%	0.69%
Other services	1.06%	4.52%	4.66%	1.82%	1.98%	1.54%	2.52%	1.10%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.49%	2.36%	2.31%	1.42%	1.48%	0.43%	1.29%	0.50%
For profit, unincorporated	1.05%	4.24%	4.58%	2.30%	2.11%	1.19%	2.52%	1.01%
Nonprofit	0.96%	7.16%	6.09%	3.43%	1.77%	1.07%	3.40%	0.95%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.60%	5.23%	6.13%	3.69%	5.32% *	7.01% *	3.43%	3.68%
5-9 years	2.89%	5.03%	5.98%	3.40%	7.74% *	2.32% *	3.14%	4.63%
10-19 years	1.30%	3.88%	3.73%	2.51%	1.95%	1.12%	2.20%	1.36%
20 or more years	0.41%	2.99%	2.72%	1.52%	1.04%	0.40%	1.51%	0.40%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.37%	10.94%	5.87%	2.24%	1.03%	0.38%	3.23%	0.37%
1 location only	0.93%	2.00%	2.07%	1.35%	2.08%	4.23% *	1.15%	1.39%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.02%	10.10%	8.70%	6.43%	2.49%	1.20% *	5.37%	1.45%
25-49 %	1.73%	8.10%	7.69%	4.01%	2.60%	2.70% *	3.97%	1.88%
50-74 %	1.05%	5.05%	5.53%	3.38%	2.56%	0.92%	3.08%	1.00%
75% or more	0.45%	2.25%	2.18%	1.30%	1.19%	0.43%	1.22%	0.46%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.46%	2.00%	1.99%	1.17%	1.10%	0.49%	1.10%	0.49%
Has union employees	0.72%	12.68%	7.01%	7.31%	3.14%	0.61%	6.16%	0.66%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.32%	6.49%	6.18%	2.68%	4.23% *	0.82%	3.43%	1.42%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.42%	2.09%	2.06%	1.26%	0.98%	0.42%	1.15%	0.42%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.86%	3.42%	2.97%	1.84%	2.01%	0.75%	1.74%	0.89%
25-49 %	0.90%	4.58%	4.58%	2.68%	2.95%	0.77%	2.58%	0.93%
50-74 %	0.70%	3.78%	4.73%	2.42%	1.57%	0.69%	2.46%	0.66%
75% or more	0.82%	4.06%	4.20%	2.71%	1.70%	0.85%	2.33%	0.81%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.77%	3.04%	2.93%	1.77%	1.92%	0.76%	1.62%	0.85%
25-49 %	0.50%	4.27%	3.34%	1.90%	1.26%	0.50%	2.02%	0.48%
50-74 %	1.19%	4.35%	4.62%	2.97%	2.77%	1.11%	2.61%	1.20%
75% or more	2.98%	4.30%	9.29%	4.26% *	4.74% *	2.34% *	3.97%	2.07%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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